Society for Terrorism Research

12th Annual International Conference
Programme

Trauma, Cohesion and Security:
Ongoing and Emerging Themes on Political
Violence

6th & 7th September 2018

School of Law
Liverpool John Moores University
Dear Delegate,

On behalf of the School of Law at Liverpool John Moores University I am delighted to welcome you to this year’s conference in Liverpool. We are thrilled to be the academic hosts for the Society for Terrorism Research’s 12th Annual International Conference. Personal thanks go to our Director of School Dave Selfe, and Dean of Faculty, Professor Joe Yates for their encouragement and support in hosting this year’s conference.

The aim of this conference as with all previous conferences is to encourage discussion and debate on the many contentious and contemporary issues currently facing the academic community and practitioners within the study of terrorism and security. We hope the conference will serve as a forum for highlighting ongoing and emerging academic research in terrorism and counter-terrorism, increasing networking opportunities for academics and practitioners to share experiences and promote collaboration in terrorism and counter terrorism research.

We are particularly excited to welcome our two esteemed keynote speakers. Professor Neil Ferguson from Liverpool Hope University an internationally renowned expert in the field of Political Psychology and Terrorism Studies, and Jo Dover, who has over 20 years’ experience working with and supporting those affected by the trauma of terrorism and is currently providing consultancy services to the United Nations Victims of Terrorism Support Portal. We are also excited to welcome Dr Jane Reeves from The University of Kent, who will be demonstrating a new online tool to aid detection and prevention of radicalisation amongst young people and children. I am sure you will agree that the programme looks varied and stimulating, this would not have been possible without you and the many interesting and exciting research papers due to be presented over the coming days.

Finally, I would like to extend gratitude and thanks to our student volunteers, who have worked tirelessly in helping prepare for the conference. My particular thanks goes to Terry Ferrigan who has assisted me in organising the conference and who I’m sure some of you may have had communications from.

For those of you active on social media we encourage you to use the official twitter hashtag #STR2018 throughout the proceedings.

We hope you enjoy the conference!

Dr Donna Halliday
Senior Lecturer in Criminal Justice
Liverpool John Moores University
SOCIETY FOR TERRORISM RESEARCH (STR) 12TH ANNUAL CONFERENCE:

TRAUMA, COHESION AND SECURITY: ONGOING AND EMERGING THEMES ON POLITICAL VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM

REGISTRATION:

Registration takes place on the 5th floor where a member of our conference team will look after you. The fifth floor can be accessed either by lift or stairs, please ask a member of our conference team if you require any assistance. The fifth floor will also be where lunch, tea and coffee will be provided during panel breaks.

GROUND FLOOR:

Panels taking place on the ground floor can be located in room 037 (located next to Starbucks).

FIRST FLOOR:

Panels taking place on the first floor can be located in room 137 and can be accessed either by lift or stairs please ask a member of our conference team if you require any assistance.

REDMONDS LARGE LECTURE THEATRE:

Panels taking place in the large lecture theatre can be accessed on either the first and/or second floor both of which can be reached by the lift or the staircase. Please ask a member of the STR conference team if you require any assistance

REDMONDS BASEMENT:

Panels taking place in the basement level of the Redmonds building can be accessed by lift or staircase. Staircase to the basement is located at the back of the ground floor. If accessing via the lift please press the minus 2 button. Please ask a member of the STR conference team if you require any assistance.
Day 1
Thursday 6th September
Redmonds Building

9:15 – 10:00am: Registration Opens and Arrival Refreshments
Reception 5th Floor

10:00 – 10:30am: Conference Opening and Welcome Addresses
Large Lecture Theatre, 1st and 2nd Floor

Conference Organiser and Host: Dr Donna Halliday
(Liverpool John Moores University, UK)
Dean of Humanities and Social Sciences: Prof Joe Yates,
(Liverpool John Moores University, UK)
STR President: Dr Rachel Monaghan
(Ulster University, UK)
STR Conference Committee Chair: Dr Lyndsey Harris
(University of Nottingham, UK)

10:30 – 11:30am: Plenary Keynote 1
Large Lecture Theatre, 1st and 2nd Floor

Professor Neil Ferguson (Liverpool Hope University, UK)
Title: Dedicated to the Cause: Identity development and Violent Extremism
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<th>Panel 1</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Rm: 037</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Ground Floor</strong></td>
<td><strong>Rm: Lecture Theatre 2</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Basement</strong></td>
<td><strong>Rm: 137</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>1st Floor</strong></td>
<td><strong>Rm: Lecture Theatre 1</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Basement</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Counter Terrorism Strategy post 9/11</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong>&lt;br&gt;The many faces of extremism</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Migration, human rights and the typology of perpetrators</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Terrorist MO. An analysis of differentiating theories</td>
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<td><strong>Chair:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Helena Gosling&lt;br&gt;(Liverpool John Moores University, UK)</td>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong>&lt;br&gt;John Morrison&lt;br&gt;(Royal Holloway University, UK)</td>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Arthur Kendall&lt;br&gt;(Former US Government Accountability Office, USA)</td>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Donna Halliday&lt;br&gt;(Liverpool John Moores University, UK)</td>
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<td>Christopher J Morris&lt;br&gt;(Northumbria University, UK)</td>
<td>Rebecca Wilson&lt;br&gt;(Georgia State University, USA)</td>
<td>Caitlin Clemmow&lt;br&gt;(University College London, UK)</td>
<td>Nadine L. Salman&lt;br&gt;(University College London, UK)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Title:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Extremism And Twenty-First Century Internment: Objections And Prospects</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Killing In The Name Of Morality: A Comparative Analysis Of Morality And Motivation In Violent Extremism</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Empirical Pathways to Lone Actor Terrorism</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Assessing Reliability, Validity And Biases In Terrorism Risk Assessments</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rachel Monaghan&lt;br&gt;(Ulster University, UK)</td>
<td>Nathan Nguyen&lt;br&gt;(University of Rochester, USA)</td>
<td>Anthony Lemieux&lt;br&gt;(University of Central Lancashire, UK)</td>
<td>Paul Gill&lt;br&gt;(University College London, UK)</td>
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<td><strong>Title:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Sometimes They Come Back: Responding To American Foreign Fighter Returnees And Other Elusive Threats</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Animal Rights Extremism And The Internet</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Terrorising European Liberal Democracy: Are Human Rights, Or A Lack Of Them, To Blame?</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Accelerator And Brake: Exploring The Role Of Ideology In Limiting Levels Of Political Violence</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mudassir Farooqi&lt;br&gt;(University of Leicester, UK)</td>
<td>Rosamund Mutton&lt;br&gt;(Lancaster University, UK)</td>
<td>Tore Bjørgo&lt;br&gt;(University of Oslo, Norway)</td>
<td>Simon Copeland&lt;br&gt;(Lancaster University, UK)</td>
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<td><strong>Title:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Winning Hearts And Minds In Counter Jihadist Strategy: A Social Enterprise Framework</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong>&lt;br&gt;How Are Violent Roles Differentiated By Gender Within Violent Extremist Groups?</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Vigilantism Against Migrants And Minorities: A Typology Of Modes Of Operation</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Telling Stories Of Terrorism: Kin And Peer Influences In The Narrative Accounts Of Terrorists</td>
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<tr>
<td>Glen Donnar&lt;br&gt;(RMIT University, Australia)</td>
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<td>Annemarie Van De Weert&lt;br&gt;(Utrecht University of Applied Sciences (HU), The Netherlands)</td>
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<td><strong>Title:</strong>&lt;br&gt;Counter-Terrorism In Theory And Practice</td>
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13:05 – 14:05pm: Lunch

*RB523 - 5th Floor*
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<th>Panel 1</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> Terrorism and education. Who does it fall to?</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> Jihadism In Syria: New Research On Propaganda, Radicalization And Foreign Fighters</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> Cultures of Terrorism</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> Evaluating terrorism: enduring issues and evaluating potential interventions</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Helena Gosling (Liverpool John Moores University, UK)</td>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Amarnath Amarasingam (University of Waterloo, Canada)</td>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Tarela Ike (University of East London)</td>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Christopher J Wright (Austin Peay State University, USA)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> Understanding The Role For Education Institutions In CVE</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> The Foreign Fighter Phenomenon: What Can We Learn From Those Closet To Them</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> One Crime-Terror Nexus Or Many Terror-Crime Nexuses? Deciphering Criminal-Terrorist Connections In Europe.</td>
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15:35 – 16:25pm: Symposium
   Large Lecture Theatre, 1st & 2nd floor

   Chair: Rod Dubrow Marshall (University of Salford, UK)

   Speakers: Rod Dubrow Marshall (University of Salford, UK),
   Peter Eachus (University of Salford, UK)
   Sam Pickering (University of Connecticut, USA),
   Linda Dubrow Marshall (University of Salford, UK)

   Title: Terrorism, Identity and Gangs: Lessons from Research and Practice, to Aid Prevention and Extraction and Reduce Recidivism.

16:25 – 16:40pm Afternoon Refreshments:
   RB523 - 5th Floor
# 16:40– 18:05pm: Plenary Panel Session 3

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Panel 1</th>
<th>Panel 2</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> The New Extremism: Violence, Radicalisation And Extremism In The Digital Space</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> Rights, Security and Radicalisation</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> Language &amp; Terrorism. Communities and counter terrorism</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> Equipping/funding and producing terrorism</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Mark Littler (University of Huddersfield, UK)</td>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Tarela Ike (University of East London)</td>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Christopher J Wright (Austin Peay State University, USA)</td>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Annet Van de Weert (Utrecht University of Applied Sciences (HU), The Netherlands)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> The Extreme Right Online: A Historical Survey Of British And American Internet Activism</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> An Analysis Of De-Radicalisation Framing And Its Implications For Public Perception</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> Examining Lone Actor Language: Intra-Textual Sentiment Analysis Of Manifestos</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> Salafist Preachers: Friend, Foe Or Somewhere In Between?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mark Littler (University of Huddersfield, UK)</td>
<td>Gordon Clubb (University of Leeds, UK)</td>
<td>Isabelle Van Der Vegt (University College London, UK)</td>
<td>Rudie Neve (Netherlands Police, Analysis &amp; Research)</td>
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<td>Ryan O’Connor (University of Leeds, UK)</td>
<td>Paul Gill (University College London, UK)</td>
<td>Bennett Kleinberg (University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands)</td>
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<td>Ben Lee (CREST, University of Lancaster)</td>
<td>Samantha Newbery (University of Salford, UK)</td>
<td>David Parker (Aarhus University, Denmark)</td>
<td>Helma Van Den Berg (Netherlands Organisation for Applied Scientific Research, The Hague, Netherlands)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nicolas Hénin (Action Résilience, France)</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> What Role For The Victims Of Terrorism In The Prevention Of Violent Extremism?</td>
<td>Lasse Lindekilde (Aarhus University, Denmark)</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> Identification And Intervention Of Violent Extremism Using Different Levels Of Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matthew Kirlew (Foreign and Commonwealth Office), Lily Gramaccia (Université Laval/Université Bordeaux-Montaigne)</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> Communication Proposal: “Framing And Re-Framing The Terror: The Legitimation’s Construction In Isis’ Digital Propaganda” A Case Study Of French Propaganda Magazine “Dar Al Islam” And English Propaganda Magazine “Dabıq”</td>
<td>Brooke Rogers (King’s College London, UK)</td>
<td>Amy-Louise Watkin (Swansea University, UK)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> An Iconographical Analysis of Britain First Images on Facebook</td>
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<td>Lella Nouri (Swansea University, UK)</td>
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End of Day 1

Enjoy your Evening

See you tomorrow 😊
DAY 2

Friday 7th September
Redmonds Building

9:00am – 9:30am: Registration Opens and Arrival Refreshments
5th Floor Reception
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Panel 1</th>
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<td><strong>Rm:</strong> Lecture Theatre 2 Basement</td>
<td><strong>Rm:</strong> Lecture Theatre 1 – Basement</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> Evolution of European Jihad</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> Cause and Effect of Radicalisation</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> Policy and Practice</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> Societal trauma from political violence</td>
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<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Linda Dubrow Marshall (University of Salford, UK)</td>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Rod Dubrow-Marshall (University of Salford, UK)</td>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Tina Billington-Hughes (De Montfort University, UK)</td>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Neil Ferguson (Liverpool Hope University)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> Whose Crime Is It Anyway? Reassessing The Current Focus On Expecting Social Media Companies To Police Online Terrorist Activity In The UK.</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> Communities And Counter-Terrorism: Considering The Local Dimension In U.S. And U.K. Cities</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> Online Behaviours Of Islamic State Actors In America</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> Saints, Sinners, And Martyrs: The Power Of Remembering And Social Haunting In Post Conflict Northern Ireland</td>
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<td><strong>Hugo Rosemont</strong> (Kings College London, UK)</td>
<td><strong>Talene Bilazarian,</strong> (University of Oxford, UK)</td>
<td><strong>Joe Whittaker</strong> (Swansea University, UK)</td>
<td><strong>Donna Halliday</strong> (Liverpool John Moores University, UK)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Felix Lippe</strong> (Austrian Institute for International Affairs, Austria)</td>
<td><strong>Norma Osborne</strong> (University of Auckland, New Zealand)</td>
<td><strong>Benjamin Fell</strong> (University of Oxford)</td>
<td><strong>Anne-Marie Balbi</strong> (Curtin University, Australia)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> Networked Radicalization: The Mobilization Of Austrian And Swiss Jihadi Foreign Fighters</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> Radical News: Immigrants’ Television Use And Home-grown Radicalisation</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> Extreme Ideologies And Conflict: Explaining African States’ Motivation In Requesting Foreign Combat Assistance</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> “Trauma, Cohesion And Security: Ongoing And Emerging Themes On Political Violence And Terrorism”</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Johannes Saal</strong> (University of Lucerne, Switzerland)</td>
<td><strong>Sanaz Zolghadriha,</strong> (University College London, UK)</td>
<td><strong>Olajumoke Ayandeley</strong> (Rutgers University, USA)</td>
<td><strong>Sanaz Zolghadriha,</strong> (University College London, UK)</td>
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<td><strong>Paul Gill</strong> (University College London, UK)</td>
<td><strong>Sandy Schumann</strong> (University College London, UK)</td>
<td><strong>Sandy Schumann</strong> (University College London, UK)</td>
<td><strong>Paul Gill</strong> (University College London, UK)</td>
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<td><strong>Title:</strong> Can You Vouch For Me? Studying ISIS Foreign Fighter Recruitment Networks</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> Can You Vouch For Me? Studying ISIS Foreign Fighter Recruitment Networks</td>
<td><strong>Title:</strong> The “Dark” Personality And Its Vulnerability To Persuasion Via Terrorist Narrative Propaganda</td>
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<td><strong>Noémie Bouhana</strong> (University College London, UK)</td>
<td>**Ours Is Not To Reason ‘Why’, But ‘Where’:Investigation The Social-Ecology Of Radicalization</td>
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<td><strong>Emily Corner</strong> (Australian National University, Australia)</td>
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<td><strong>Sandy Schumann</strong> (University College London, UK)</td>
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<td><strong>Paul Gill</strong> (University College London, UK)</td>
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<td><strong>Title:</strong> The “Dark” Personality And Its Vulnerability To Persuasion Via Terrorist Narrative Propaganda</td>
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11:00 – 11:15am: Morning Refreshments  
RB523 5th Floor

11:15 – 12:30pm: Workshop  
Large Lecture Theatre, 1st and 2nd Floor

Dr Jane Reeves (University of Kent, UK)  
Title: Child protection and Preventing Radicalisation

12:30 – 13:30pm Lunch  
RB523 5th Floor
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<th>Panel 1</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> Radicalisation and limiting the effects</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> A lawful response to terrorism. Ensuring policing practice is adequate to the threat</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> Past and present lessons to be learned</td>
<td><strong>Theme:</strong> Constructing and deconstructing radicalisation</td>
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</table>
| **Chair:** Shaun McDaid  
(University of Huddersfield, UK) | **Chair:** Helena Gosling  
(Liverpool John Moores University, UK) | **Chair:** Donna Halliday  
(Liverpool John Moores University, UK) | **Chair:** Adrian Cherney  
(University of Queensland, Australia) |
| **Panel 2 Rm:** Lecture Theatre 1 Basement | **Panel 2 Rm:** 137 1st Floor | **Panel 3 Rm:** Lecture Theatre 2 Basement | **Panel 4 Rm:** 037 Ground Floor |
| **Panel 1 Chair:** David Parker  
(Aarhus University, Denmark) | **Panel 2 Chair:** Gina M Bennett  
(US National Counter-Terrorism Center, USA) | **Panel 3 Chair:** Neil Ferguson  
(Liverpool Hope University, UK) | **Panel 4 Chair:** Dianne Van Hemert  
(Netherlands Organisation for Applied Scientific Research, The Hague, Netherlands)  
(Presenting) |
| **Panel 1 Chair:** David Chapot  
(Prevent Manager for London Borough of Hammersmith and Fulham, and Royal Borough of Kensington and Chelsea, UK) | **Panel 2 Chair:** (Former Prevent Officer for London Borough of Hammersmith and Fulham, and Royal Borough of Kensington and Chelsea, UK) | **Panel 3 Chair:** Patrick Flack  
(Queens University, UK)  
(Presenting) | **Panel 4 Chair:** Helma Van Den Berg,  
(Netherlands Organisation for Applied Scientific Research, The Hague, Netherlands)  
(Mirjam Huis In T Veld  
(Netherlands Organisation for Applied Scientific Research, The Hague, Netherlands)  
(Presenting) |
| **Panel 1 Title:** Prevent and Society: An Analysis Of Key Criticisms Of The Prevention Strategy’s Impact On Social Relations | **Panel 2 Title:** Political Liberation In Theory, Policing In Practice | **Panel 3 Title:** Disengaging From Political Violence And Engaging In Conflict Transformation: Lessons Learned From Former Combatants In Northern Ireland | **Panel 4 Title:** Vulnerability For Violent Radicalisation: Construction Of An Assessment Tool |
| **Panel 1 Title:** Prevent As An Intractable Policy Controversy: Implications And Solutions | **Panel 2 Title:** Re-Conceptualizing The Role Of Law In Countering Terrorism: A Case Study Of Boko Haram In Nigeria | **Panel 3 Title:** Encouraging Public Reporting Of Suspicious Behaviour To Counter Terrorism In Mass Transit Hubs | **Panel 4 Title:** The Strategy Of The Counterweight: Italy’s Sphere Of Influence In Yemen, 1928-38. ’ |
| **Panel 1 Chair:** James Lewis  
(Lancaster University, UK) | **Panel 2 Chair:** Tarela Juliet Ike  
(University of East London, UK) | **Panel 3 Chair:** Julia Pearce  
(Kings College, London, UK) | **Panel 4 Chair:** Frederick Dotolo  
(St John Fisher College, USA) |
| **Panel 2 Chair:** John Morrison  
(Royal Holloway University, UK) | **Panel 2 Chair:** Kofi Oteng Kufuor  
(University of East London, UK) | **Panel 3 Chair:** Lasse Lindekilde  
(Aarhus University, Denmark) | **Panel 4 Chair:** Noud Alowaymir  
(University of East London, UK) |
| **Panel 1 Chair:** Tarela Juliet Ike  
(University of East London, UK) | **Panel 2 Chair:** John Morrison  
(Royal Holloway University, UK) | **Panel 3 Chair:** Julia Pearce  
(Kings College, London, UK) | **Panel 4 Chair:** Noud Alowaymir  
(University of East London, UK) |
| **Panel 1 Title:** Prevent As An Intractable Policy Controversy: Implications And Solutions | **Panel 2 Title:** Re-Conceptualizing The Role Of Law In Countering Terrorism: A Case Study Of Boko Haram In Nigeria | **Panel 3 Title:** Encouraging Public Reporting Of Suspicious Behaviour To Counter Terrorism In Mass Transit Hubs | **Panel 4 Title:** Terrorism And Radicalization In Saudi Arabia: History And Causes |
| **Panel 2 Title:** Political Liberation In Theory, Policing In Practice | **Panel 2 Title:** Re-Conceptualizing The Role Of Law In Countering Terrorism: A Case Study Of Boko Haram In Nigeria | **Panel 3 Title:** Encouraging Public Reporting Of Suspicious Behaviour To Counter Terrorism In Mass Transit Hubs | **Panel 4 Title:** Terrorism And Radicalization In Saudi Arabia: History And Causes |
15:00 – 15:15pm: Afternoon Refreshments – RB523 5th Floor

15:15 – 16:45pm: Roundtable Discussion
   Large Lecture Theatre, 1st and 2nd Floor

   **Moderator:** Sarah Marsden *(Lancaster University, UK)*
   **Speakers:** Sarah Marsden *(Lancaster University, UK)*,
                 Andreas Zick, *(Bielefeld University, Germany)*
                 Leena Malkki *(University of Helsinki, Finland)*

   **Title:** Radicalisation Research: The State Of The Art

16:45 – 17:45pm: Plenary Keynote 2
   Large Lecture Theatre, 1st and 2nd Floor

   **Jo Dover** *(Honorary Research Associate, University of Liverpool.)*
   **Title:** Building Strength and Resilience for Victims of Terrorism.

17:45 – 18:30pm: Conference Closing
   Large Lecture Theatre, 1st and 2nd Floor

   **Closing Remarks:**

   *Conference Organiser: Dr Donna Halliday*  
   *(Liverpool John Moores University, UK)*

   *STR President: Dr Rachel Monaghan*  
   *(Ulster University, UK)*

   **Student Paper Contest Award Presentation**

   **Next Steps**
   *STR Conference Committee Chair: Dr Lyndsey Harris*  
   *(University of Nottingham, UK)*